Name	Hour

## COLLAPSE OF EUROPEAN NATIONALISM & MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT

## Goals:

- 1. Analyze the causes & effects of Indian independence, along with their relations with Pakistan.
- 2. Discuss the independence movement in Africa as well as modern day issues there.
- 3. Analyze the role that oil plays in Middle East relations.
- 4. Understand the causes of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict.
- 5. Understand the cause & effects of the Lebanese Civil War.

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Voca	bu	laru	ı:

1. Mohandas Gandhi:	
2. Sikhs_	
3. Pan-Africanism	
4. Jomo Kenyatta	
5. Apartheid	
6. ANC (African National Congress)	
7. PLO	
8. Camp David Accords	
9. Intifada	

## Questions:

- 1. Describe the background of the Indian Muslim/Hindu conflicts. (4)
- 2. What is the current situation of India? (4)
- 3. Describe the Sikh Separatist movement. **see below** 
  - a. What is it?
  - b. Where do Sikhs dominate in India?
  - c. Who was assassinated by Sikhs?

4. Even though no longer subject to colonialism by Europe, how is Africa still dependent on those European nations that used to rule them? (3)
5. What problems did the end of colonialism lead to in Africa? (2)
6. Describe apartheid in South Africa. (4)
a. How was the anti-apartheid movement successful? (3)
b. What were the reforms of F.W. deKlerk? (3)
7. How does geography impact the Middle East? (4)
8. Discuss the background to the Israeli (Jewish)/Palestinian conflict. (you must think back to the ultimate differences in religion tooi.e. why do the Jewish people claim this land as theirs? Why do the Arab Palestinians?) (3)
9. Whom do you agree with in this conflict, the Israelis or the Palestinians?a. Why? (3)
10. Describe the Lebanese Civil War. (2)
a. How are the Israeli/Palestinian conflicts responsible for the Lebanese Civil War?
b. What countries came to the assistance of each side?(2)
i. What saying of mine proves why Israel would help the Christian Lebanese?
Short Answers:  1. Gandhi developed the tactic of
2. Africa finally obtainedafter More Africans then moved to
2. Africa finally obtainedafter More Africans then moved to to find work, a movement known as urbanization. Also, was developed in which the unity of all people of descent worldwide was emphasized. African independence movements occurred in, &

	a. The African country of suffered through		is rich in oil. The Afric	an country of
			, in which over	r 1 million people were killed
		tribe & the		
	b. In the ultin	nate end to	in South Africa,	was
	elected presid			
3. Tl	ne Middle East o	connects,	,	k is extremely rich in
	 a. Many	moved to	due to the Zioni	st movement & the
		_ that occurred in WWI	I. They declared the creation	on of the country of
		in 1948. The Palestin	nians ultimately created the	e, a terrorist group
	with	as its l	leader. They were responsi	ble for the deaths of Israeli
	athletes at the	e <b>1972</b>	in	, Germany.
	b. Some form	of peace did not come i	ıntil 1979 with the	
	They still are	battling eachother, but	Israel has agreed to give th	e land in the
			, but not	
4.	rul	ed Lebanon until after	. &	lived in peace until
	refug	ees flooded into Lebano	n in 1967, fleeing yet anoth	er Israeli/Palestinian war. This
		majority, who w		,

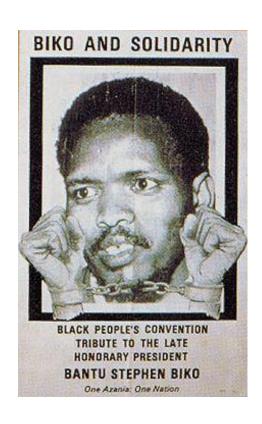
## **Cartoon Analysis:**

- 1. Who is the 1st domino?
- 2. What is the "push" that is toppling the dominoes?





3. Explain this cartoon (2).



4. Who is shown in the picture?

5. Explain the meaning of the hands & chains shown in this poster.