

Name _____ Hour _____

CH 10 & 9 “Muslim Civilizations” & "The Byzantines & Russia"

Goals

1. Analyze how Muhammed became the prophet of Islam.
2. Analyze & understand the teachings of Islam. (i.e. the 5 Pillars)
3. Explain how Muslims were able to build an empire.
4. Understand the divisions of Islam & how each came about.
5. Analyze the development of Constantinople (Istanbul).
6. Explain the rule of Justinian and his lasting impact.
7. Analyze the reasons the Byzantine empire collapsed.
8. Describe ancient and middle age Russia.

Vocabulary (Terms, People & Places):

1. Muhammed _____

2. Mecca _____

3. Bedhoin _____

4. Yathrib _____

5. Hijra _____

6. Umma _____

7. Kaaba _____

8. Quran _____

9. 5 Pillars of Islam _____

10. Shahada _____

11. Mosque _____

12. Zakat _____

13. Hajj _____

14. Jihad _____

15. Abu Bakr _____

16. caliph _____

17. Umayyads _____

18. Justinian _____

19. Justinian's Code _____

20. Autocrat _____

21. Byzant _____

22. Kiev _____

23. Cyrillic Alphabet _____

24. Tsar _____

25. Oprichniki _____

26. Ivan the Terrible _____

27. Boyars _____

Questions:

1) Describe the life of Muhammed. (6)

2) What are some of the basic beliefs of Islam? (4)

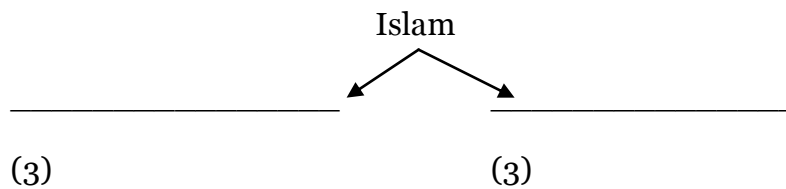
3) List some of the important ideas in the Quran. (4)

4) List & Describe the 5 Pillars of Islam. (5)

5) How have Muslims discriminated against women? (2)

6) Describe what happened as a result of Muhammed's death. (not just the divisions of Islam, but think where he died). (4)

7) Describe the Two major divisions of Islam.



8) Why did the Muslim empire succeed in their expansion? (6)

9) How did the Muslims treat conquered peoples? (5)

10) Why did the Umayyad Caliphate decline? (4)

11) Describe some of the reforms of Justinian. (6)

12) Describe the Byzantine:

a. Economy: (2)

b. Military: (3)

c. Capital City: _____. Then describe this city (3):

13) Describe the difference in the two Christian churches of this era.

(4)		(5)
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14) What were some of the problems in the Byzantine empire c. 1000AD? (4)

15) Why was Moscow the leading Russian city? (2)

16) Why was Ivan the Great so successful? (5)

17) What happened during the reign of Ivan the Terrible? (5)

Short Answer:

1. The angel _____ asked Muhammed to be a _____ of God. Thus, _____ means to submit to God. The word for God in arabic is _____.
 - a. 622AD is the first year of the Muslim _____. This was the year in which Muhammed left _____ and journeyed to _____. This journey is known as the _____.
2. _____, _____, _____ are some of the prophets that Christianity and Islam share. Muslims believe that _____ is the last and greatest of these prophets.
3. Muslims holy book, the _____, is written in _____. This language thus unites all Muslims.
4. Two million people travel to _____ every year on their Muslim _____.
5. Muslims calls Jews & Christian " _____."
6. When _____ died, _____ became the 1st caliph of Islam. Eventually two types of Islam emerged: _____, of which 90% of Muslims are, and _____, which is a stricter form of Islam.
7. Much of Constantinople was destroyed in fire in 532AD. It was then rebuilt on a grander scale. An example of this is the _____.
8. Emperor Justinian imposed his _____, which was based on Roman laws. He ruled with _____ power; thus what is known as an _____ because he was head of the govt. and of the church.
 - a. The _____ supported the entirety of the Byzantine empire.

9. The Christian Church divided into two: In the east, the _____, and in the West: _____.

10. The _____ Crusade led to the fall of Constantinople to the _____ Turks, who renamed the city _____.

12. _____ was the first major city of Russia, but _____ became its eventually became its leading and capital city.

13. Russian monarchs came to be called _____, which is Russian for _____. Russians write with the _____ alphabet.