

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Hour \_\_\_\_\_

## **CH 9-12: Islam, the Byzantines, Russia, the Mongols & the African Kingdoms**

### **Goals (you will be able to):**

1. Analyze how Muhammed became the prophet of Islam.
2. Analyze & understand the teachings of Islam. (i.e. the 5 Pillars)
3. Analyze the development of Constantinople (Istanbul), rule of Justinian and his lasting impact.
4. Analyze the reasons the Byzantine empire collapsed.
5. Describe ancient and middle age Russia.
6. Understand the impact of the Mongol Empire.
7. Analyze the connection of Islam & Trade to the African Empires.

### **Vocabulary (Terms, People & Places):**

1. Mohammed \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Mecca \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Quran \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. 5 Pillars of Islam \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. Mosque \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. Jihad \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. Abu Bakr \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. caliph \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. Justinian \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. Justinian's Code \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
11. Autocrat \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
12. Cyrillic Alphabet \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
13. Tsar \_\_\_\_\_

---

14 . Ivan the Terrible\_\_\_\_\_

---

15. The Golden Horde\_\_\_\_\_

---

16. Genghis Khan\_\_\_\_\_

---

17. Mansa Musa\_\_\_\_\_

---

**Questions:**

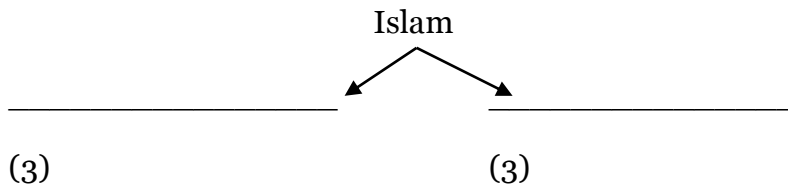
1) What are some of the basic beliefs of Islam? (4)

2) List some of the important ideas in the Quran. (4)

3) List & Describe the 5 Pillars of Islam. (5)

- a.
- b.
- c.
- d.
- e.

4) Describe the Two major divisions of Islam.



5) Describe some of the reforms of Justinian. (6)

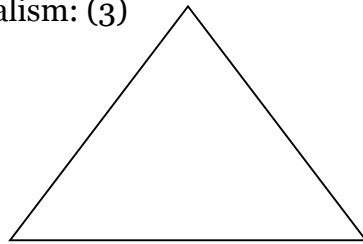
6) Describe the difference in the two Christian churches of this era.

(4)\_\_\_\_\_ (5)

7) Why was Moscow the leading Russian city? (2)

8) What happened during the reign of Ivan the Terrible? (4)

a. Diagram Russian Feudalism: (3)



9) Describe the Mongol Empire (5).

a. Why did it fail?

10) What did the African kingdoms trade? (3)

### **Short Answer:**

1. The angel \_\_\_\_\_ asked Muhammed to be a \_\_\_\_\_ of God. Thus, \_\_\_\_\_ means to submit to God. The word for God in arabic is \_\_\_\_\_.

a. 622AD is the first year of the Muslim \_\_\_\_\_. This was the year in which Muhammed left \_\_\_\_\_ and journeyed to \_\_\_\_\_. This journey is known as the \_\_\_\_\_.

2. Muslims believe that \_\_\_\_\_ is the last and greatest of these prophets. Muslims holy book, the \_\_\_\_\_, is written in \_\_\_\_\_. This language thus unites all Muslims. Two million people travel to \_\_\_\_\_ every year on their Muslim \_\_\_\_\_.

3. When \_\_\_\_\_ died, \_\_\_\_\_ became the 1st caliph of Islam. Eventually two types of Islam emerged: \_\_\_\_\_, of which 90% of Muslims are, and \_\_\_\_\_, which is a stricter form of Islam.

4. Emperor Justinian imposed his \_\_\_\_\_, which was based on Roman laws. He ruled with \_\_\_\_\_ power; thus what is known as an \_\_\_\_\_ because he was head of the govt. and of the church. The Christian Church divided into two: In the east, the \_\_\_\_\_, and in the West: \_\_\_\_\_. The Crusades led to the fall of Constantinople to the \_\_\_\_\_ Turks, who renamed the city \_\_\_\_\_.

5. \_\_\_\_\_ was the first major city of Russia, but \_\_\_\_\_ became its eventually became its leading and capital city. Russian monarchs came to be called \_\_\_\_\_, which is Russian for \_\_\_\_\_. Russians write with the \_\_\_\_\_ alphabet. Russia still clung to a system of \_\_\_\_\_ in which most people were serfs until 1905!

6. \_\_\_\_\_ % of Earth was ruled by the \_\_\_\_\_ Empire at one time with \_\_\_\_\_ million people paying its taxes; it was just too big to sustain. Their greatest ruler was \_\_\_\_\_, whose DNA is shared by \_\_\_\_\_ in every \_\_\_\_\_ men today!

7. \_\_\_\_\_ (a belief system we learned about earlier in the chapter) united the kingdoms of northern Africa. The African kingdoms all traded \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. Each then used this tax \_\_\_\_\_ to build an \_\_\_\_\_ to conquer additional territory.

\*Put the African kingdoms in chronological order with #1 being the oldest:

\_\_\_\_\_ Songhai      \_\_\_\_\_ Mali      \_\_\_\_\_ Ghana