**Warren Mott World History** 

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Chapter 16

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**Chapter 16 Section 1: Spain**

*Define each of these terms IN YOUR OWN WORDS.*

1. Hapsburg Empire
2. Absolute Monarch
3. Divine Right
4. Armada

*Explain who each of these people are and why they are important*

1. Charles V
2. Philip II
3. El Greco
4. Miguel de Cervantes

*Answer each of the following questions completely.*

1. Explain the circumstances that brought about Charles V’s decision to divide the Hapsburg Empire.
2. What were Philip II’s motivations for waging all the war he did?

What were the results?

1. Define and explain Spain’s *Siglo de Oro*.

**Chapter 16 Section 2: France**

*Define each of these terms IN YOUR OWN WORDS.*

1. Huguenots
2. Versailles
3. Levee
4. Balance of Power

*Explain who each of these people are and why they are important*

1. Henry IV
2. Cardinal Richelieu
3. Louis XIV
4. Jean-Baptiste Colbert

*Answer each of the following questions completely.*

1. What rights did the Edict of Nantes extend to Huguenots?

What did Cardinal Richelieu try to do to the rights of the Hugenots?

1. Why did Louis XIV refer to himself as the Sun King?

What did he do to strengthen the French Empire?

1. How did Louis XIV gain support from the nobility?
2. List and explain 2 ways Louis XIV’s actions weakened the French economy.

**Chapter 16 Section 3: England**

*Define each of these terms IN YOUR OWN WORDS.*

1. Puritans
2. English Bill of Rights
3. Limited Monarchy
4. Constitutional Government

*Explain who each of these people are and why they are important*

1. James I
2. Charles I
3. Oliver Cromwell

*Answer each of the following questions completely.*

1. Explain how James I and Charles I’s use of “divine right” angered Parliament.

Describe how Parliament responded. (Include Petition of Right in your answer)

1. Who was involved with the English Civil War?

What was it over?

Who won?

1. Describe the English Commonwealth.

What was the government like?

How did it end?

1. Explain what the Glorious Revolution was.

What were the Glorious Revolution’s effects on what would become the United States?

1. What is an Oligarchy?

Do you think it is a fair form of government, why or why not?

Chapter 16 Section 4: Austria and Prussia

* What it was: A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in Europe.
* How it began: It began in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(present-day Czech Republic), as a local conflict between King \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(the Catholic Hapsburg King of Bohemia) and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,who threw two officials out of a castle window as an act of defiance (they were suppressed by the king). This \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_became known as\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Who was involved: Both sides started acquiring\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which widened the conflict making it a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in Europe. The map give the allies:



* Allies: Ferdinand was elected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He had the support of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ states. Soon after the conflict started, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ outweighed religious issues. Catholic and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rulers shifted alliances to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Question: Why/how did the war spread through Europe?

* Damage: A solider serving a foreign army for pay, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, burned villages, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and killed many. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were followed by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This lead to severe \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in population. It is estimated that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the people in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_died due to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Peace: In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, exhausted from warfare countries involved accepted a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ helped bring general\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and settle other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ problems.
* Winners: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the clear winner by gaining \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ frontiers.
* Losers: The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were not as lucky. They had to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ almost total \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of all the princes of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Also, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (present-day Switzerland) won \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ states.

Question: What did the Peace of Westphalia do to Hapsburg power? How?

* Outcome for German lands: The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ left German lands divided into more than \_\_\_\_\_\_ separate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stills acknowledged the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Even though each \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had it’s own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stayed this way for another \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years.

Question: What were some effects of the Peace of Westphalia on the other countries?

Hapsburg Austria

* What: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kept the title “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” but wanted to create a strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Challenges: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was difficult. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as well as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ divided the people. By the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ included \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and others. In certain parts of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, people had their own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ did however have some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people of the empire. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Austrians on the lands they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and put down \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. But they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ developed a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system.
* Question: Why would not having a centralized government be an issue for the Hapsburg Austria Empire?



* The throne: Since Emperor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ heirs, he asked other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rulers to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his daughter, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, who was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of ruling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. After his death, many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ignored the emperor’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* War: After \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ death, in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ seized the rich Hapsburg \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This action sparked the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ year \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ went to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ help. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were surprisingly helpful. She also gained further help from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, who did not want \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to upset the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Outcome: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ did \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ force \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. But she did \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and win the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of most of her people. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ also improved the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, even forcing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. As well as trying to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the burden of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on peasants.

Question: How did the Hapsburg Austria Empire stay almost fully preserved after the Emperor’s death?

Prussia

* What: In the 1600s, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ emerged as a new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was created by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of various \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lands by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rulers.
* Government: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rulers set up an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ central \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ came to power in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after his father’s death. He gained the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nobles, known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, by giving them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This reduced the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ created a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ army.
* **Family:** When \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had a son named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he made sure to train him in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ preferred playing the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but his father despised these \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. After \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ discovered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wanted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he put his son in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, as well as watch his friend who tried to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and wasted no time shaping \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would soon be known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Question: What affect do you think Frederick William I have on Frederick II?**

**Rivalry**

* **Great powers:** By \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ powers included \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. These nations formed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to maintain a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_\_ main rivalries existed- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ battled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. And \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ competed with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for overseas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. These \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sometimes ended in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which lasted from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, was fought on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ continents. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fought in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ also fought in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War). The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ended with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which gave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ empire and changed Europe’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the next \_\_\_\_\_\_ years.

**Question: How does Britain change Europe for the next century to come?**

**Chapter 16 Section 5: Russia**

*Define each of these terms IN YOUR OWN WORDS.*

1. Autocratic
2. Boyar
3. Partition
4. St. Petersburg

*Explain who each of these people are and why they are important*

1. Peter the Great
2. Catherine the Great

*Answer each of the following questions completely.*

1. What is Westernization?

Why did Tsar Peter the Great want to Westernize Russia?

1. What rewards and punishments did Peter the Great use to make sure he had total control over the Boyars?
2. Why did Peter the Great start a war with Sweden?

Who won the war?

What was the lasting impact on Russia?

1. How did Catherine the Great become Tsarina and eventually gain total power?

List and describe 2 things she did while in power.