





## Chapter 16: The Age of Absolutism

### GOALS:

1. Analyze **Philip II's reign** (his time as king) & his influence **on Spain**.
2. Describe the reigns of **Henry IV** & **Louis XIV** in **France** & their effects.
3. Analyze the **clash** (fight) between the **Stuart Kings** in **England** & **Parliament**= *Glorious Revolution*.
4. Analyze the impact of **Peter the Great** & **Catherine the Great** in **Russia**.

VOCABULARY (Terms, People, Places)	DEFINITION:
<p>1. Charles V</p> 	
<p>2. Hapsburg Empire</p> 	
<p>3. Philip II</p> 	
<p>4. Armada</p> 	

5. Henry IV



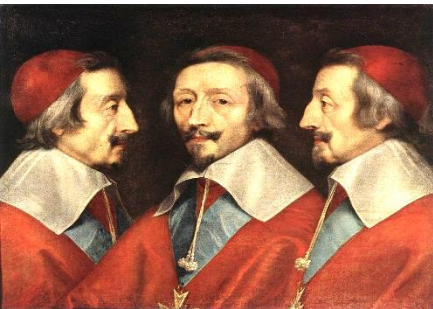
6. Huguenots



7. Edict of Nantes



8. Cardinal Richelieu



9. Louis XIV



**10. Divine Right**



**11. intendants**



**12. Jean Baptiste Colbert**



**13. James I**



**14. dissenters**



**15. Puritans**





**16. Charles I**



**17. Oliver Cromwell**



**18. Glorious Revolution**



**19. English Bill of Rights**



**20. limited monarchy**



21. Peter the Great



22. Catherine the Great



QUESTIONS

RESPONSES


1. Analyze the reign of Philip II.



the time  
when he  
was king

2. Why did the Spanish  
empire decline (*get  
weaker*)?

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<p>3. What <b>European countries</b> gained power while <b>Spain</b> lost it?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> </ul>
<p>4. Describe the <b>reign of Henry IV</b> in France.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> </ul>
<p>5. A) Describe the <b>reign of Louis the XIV.</b></p> <p>B) What did he mean when he said, <i>"I am the State."</i></p>	<p>A) •</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> </ul> <p>B)</p>
<p>6. How did <b>Jean Baptiste Colbert</b> build <b>France's finances</b> to make it the <b>wealthiest</b> nation in Europe?</p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> </ul>

7. What problems did France fail to foresee that occurred in the 18<sup>th</sup> century?

not think  
would  
happen

### 8. What were the results of the Long Parliament?



9.

## CAVALIERS

## ROUNDHEADS

**Who won?** \_\_\_\_\_

10. A) What were Oliver Cromwell's first actions?

**A) •**

<p>B) What <b>challenges</b> did he face?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•</li><li>•</li><li>•</li></ul>
<p>11. What were the <b>lasting ideals</b> of the <u><b>Puritans</b></u>?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•</li><li>•</li><li>•</li><li>•</li></ul>
<p>12. A) What are the <b>5 main beliefs</b> in the <u><b>English Bill of Rights</b></u>?</p> <p>B) What was the <b>result</b>?</p>	<p>A) •</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•</li><li>•</li><li>•</li><li>•</li></ul> <p>B)</p>
<p>13. Describe the <b>reign</b> of <u><b>Peter the Great</b></u>.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•</li><li>•</li><li>•</li><li>•</li><li>•</li><li>•</li><li>•</li></ul>



14. Describe the  
accomplishments of  
Catherine the Great.

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### **Short Answer:**

1. Philip used \_\_\_\_\_ to create alliances with other European countries. For example, he married \_\_\_\_\_ of England, who shared his \_\_\_\_\_ faith. When she died, \_\_\_\_\_ took control in England, her faith being \_\_\_\_\_; thus Philip & she were enemies.

a. Philip launched the \_\_\_\_\_ at England & was defeated in the English Channel. Spain never fully recovered.

2. Henry IV began his reign as a \_\_\_\_\_ but switched to \_\_\_\_\_ because it was the dominant religion of his country. He eventually granted religious tolerance with the \_\_\_\_\_. He was \_\_\_\_\_ & his son Louis XIII came to power, whose chief advisor was \_\_\_\_\_.

a. Louis XIV, known as the \_\_\_\_\_, ruled France for 72 years. His famous saying: "\_\_\_\_\_." He eventually revoked the Edict of Nantes, forcing hundreds of thousands of \_\_\_\_\_ to leave France, devastating their economy.

3. \_\_\_\_\_ was executed by his own countrymen. \_\_\_\_\_ was then named Lord \_\_\_\_\_ of England.

a. James II was eventually overthrown by the English & replace with \_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_.

4. \_\_\_\_\_ the Great is considered the Russian \_\_\_\_\_ to have modernized Russia. He also built up Russia's \_\_\_\_\_ and created the beautiful city of \_\_\_\_\_.

a. \_\_\_\_\_ the Great was also an absolute monarch but actually life got worse for the \_\_\_\_\_ under her rule. She also loved all things \_\_\_\_\_.

b. A \_\_\_\_\_ is an overthrow of the government.

**Complete the British Monarch Timeline:**

**Elizabeth I**



**James I**



\_\_\_\_\_



\_\_\_\_\_



\_\_\_\_\_



\_\_\_\_\_