

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Hour \_\_\_\_\_

## ***COLLAPSE OF EUROPEAN NATIONALISM & MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT***

### ***Goals:***

1. Analyze the causes & effects of Indian independence, along with their relations with Pakistan.
2. Discuss the independence movement in Africa as well as modern day issues there.
3. Analyze the role that oil plays in Middle East relations.
4. Understand the causes of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict.
5. Understand the cause & effects of the Lebanese Civil War.

### ***Vocabulary:***

1. Mohandas Gandhi: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Sikhs \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Pan-Africanism \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Jomo Kenyatta \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. Apartheid \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. ANC (African National Congress) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. PLO \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. Camp David Accords \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. Intifada \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

### ***Questions:***

1. Describe the background of the Indian Muslim/Hindu conflicts. (4)
2. What is the current situation of India? (4)
3. Describe the Sikh Separatist movement. ***see below***
  - a. What is it?
  - b. Where do Sikhs dominate in India?
  - c. Who was assassinated by Sikhs?

4. Even though no longer subject to colonialism by Europe, how is Africa still dependent on those European nations that used to rule them? (3)

5. What problems did the end of colonialism lead to in Africa? (2)

6. Describe apartheid in South Africa. (4)

a. How was the anti-apartheid movement successful? (3)

b. What were the reforms of F.W. deKlerk? (3)

7. How does geography impact the Middle East? (4)

8. Discuss the background to the Israeli (Jewish)/Palestinian conflict. (you must think back to the ultimate differences in religion too...i.e. why do the Jewish people claim this land as theirs? Why do the Arab Palestinians?) (3)

9. Whom do you agree with in this conflict, the Israelis or the Palestinians? \_\_\_\_\_

a. Why? (3)

10. Describe the Lebanese Civil War. (2)

a. How are the Israeli/Palestinian conflicts responsible for the Lebanese Civil War?

b. What countries came to the assistance of each side?(2)

***i. What saying of mine proves why Israel would help the Christian Lebanese?***

**Short Answers:**

1. Gandhi developed the tactic of \_\_\_\_\_ for the Indians to gain self-rule from Britain. After independence, India's \_\_\_\_\_ majority population stayed in India, while the \_\_\_\_\_ minority created the country of \_\_\_\_\_. These 2 countries still are enemies & now both have \_\_\_\_\_ weapons! India also has issues with the minority \_\_\_\_\_ population: in fact one of them assassinated Prime Minister \_\_\_\_\_.

2. Africa finally obtained \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ after \_\_\_\_\_. More Africans then moved to \_\_\_\_\_ to find work, a movement known as urbanization. Also, \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ was developed in which the unity of all people of \_\_\_\_\_ descent worldwide was emphasized. African independence movements occurred in \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, & \_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_ were the last European countries to have colonies in Africa.

- a. The African country of \_\_\_\_\_ is rich in oil. The African country of \_\_\_\_\_ suffered through \_\_\_\_\_, in which over 1 million people were killed from the \_\_\_\_\_ tribe & the \_\_\_\_\_ tribe.
- b. In the ultimate end to \_\_\_\_\_ in South Africa, \_\_\_\_\_ was elected president in 1994.

3. The Middle East connects \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ & is extremely rich in \_\_\_\_\_.

a. Many \_\_\_\_\_ moved to \_\_\_\_\_ due to the Zionist movement & the \_\_\_\_\_ that occurred in WWII. They declared the creation of the country of \_\_\_\_\_ in 1948. The Palestinians ultimately created the \_\_\_\_\_, a terrorist group with \_\_\_\_\_ as its leader. They were responsible for the deaths of Israeli athletes at the 1972 \_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_, Germany.

b. Some form of peace did not come until 1979 with the \_\_\_\_\_ . They still are battling each other, but Israel has agreed to give the \_\_\_\_\_ land in the \_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_, but not \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_.

4. \_\_\_\_\_ ruled Lebanon until after \_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_ lived in peace until \_\_\_\_\_ refugees flooded into Lebanon in 1967, fleeing yet another Israeli/Palestinian war. This created a new \_\_\_\_\_ majority, who were anti-\_\_\_\_\_.

## **Cartoon Analysis:**

1. Who is the 1<sup>st</sup> domino?
2. What is the “push” that is toppling the dominoes?





3. Explain this cartoon (2).



4. Who is shown in the picture?

5. Explain the meaning of the hands & chains shown in this poster.